# **Monitoring Technique**

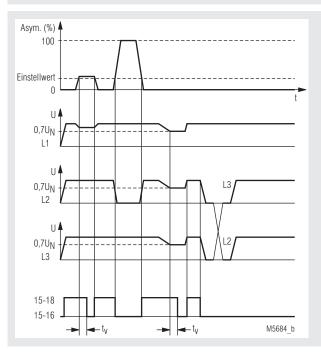
# VARIMETER Asymmetry Relay AK 9840



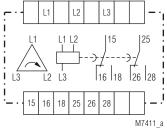


- According to IEC/EN 60255-1
- For nominal voltages from 3 AC 110 up to 690 V
- · Detection of
  - Voltage asymmetry
  - Incorrect phase sequence
  - Phase failure
  - Undervoltage
- Voltage feedback recognition
- Also suitable for harmonic industrial mains
- Closed circuit operation
- Contact position indication
- With adjustable delay
- 2 C/O contacts
- Width: 75 mm

## **Function Diagram**



## **Circuit Diagram**



AK 9840.82

# **Connection Terminals**

Klemmenbezeichnung	Signalbeschreibung
L1, L2, L3	Connection of the monitoring 3-phase system
15, 16, 18	1. changeover contact
25, 26, 28	2. changeover contact

## **Approvals and Markings**



### **Application**

Monitoring three-phase mains for voltage asymmetry, phase failure or incorrect phase sequence.

#### **Function**

The AK 9840 asymmetry relay monitors the voltage symmetry of the phase voltages, the undervoltage and the correct phase sequence L1-L2-L3. Voltage asymmetry and undervoltage are determined by measuring the arithmetic average between the three phases.

If there is no fault in the system being monitored the output relay is energized (closed circuit principle), contact 15-18, 25-28 is closed, and this is indicated by a green LED. The instrument responds to asymmetrical voltage changes caused by unequal mains loading or failure of an outer conductor due to the melting of a fuse. An asymmetry relay always only detects the difference between two voltages, and hence does not react to symmetric voltage falls in the mains supply unless the voltage drops below the undervoltage recognition value set at 0.7  $\rm U_{N}$ . If the set asymmetry is exceeded positively or negatively or if there is undervoltage, the output relay is deenergized alter the set response delay. If the phase sequence is incorrect, the output relay responds without delay. The LED indicator is extinguished. Thanks to the special circuitry which evaluates the phase angle, an a fault condition, the relay will not be affected by any voltage feedback. Depending an the mains conditions, the feedback is identified as asymmetry - delayed - or as incorrect phase sequence - non-delayed.

Mains supplies with a mid-point conductor can also be monitored with the Instrument. It is not necessary to connect the neutral. The nominal voltage for this application must be converted to delta voltage when placing an order. Industrial mains with thyristors, with automatic reactive current compensating plant and with emergency power generators have a high harmonic content. With the AK 9840 the measuring principle employed ensures that no errors occur in the response values. Also suitable for automatic changeoverto battery-powered operation of emergency lightings when the supply voltage drops by 30 % (to VDE 0108).

## Indication

LED:

on, when output relay active

### **Technical Data**

#### Input

Nominal voltage U,: 3 AC 400 V

additional voltages for ranges 3 AC 110 ... 690 V are also available

on request

 $0.7 \dots 1.1 \text{ U}_{\text{N}} / 0.7 \dots 1.2 \text{ U}_{\text{N}} \text{ to } 1.5 \text{ s} \le 7.1 \text{ VA}$ Voltage range:

Nominal consumption: Nominal frequency: 50 / 60 Hz

Frequency range:  $\pm$  5 % / 10 % to 1.5 s Max. harmonics level: distortion factor K ≤ 12 %

**Setting Ranges** 

Setting range: 5 ... 20 % U<sub>N</sub>

voltage asymmetry settable

Hysteresis: Voltage feedback 0.98 fixed

recognition:

up to 100 % - setting value, e.g. when setting value = 5 % asymmetry, 100 % - 5 % = 95 % Recognition of voltage feedback

up to 95 %

Undervoltage setting:

 $0.7 \text{ U}_{\text{N}}$   $0.5 \dots 5 \text{ s}$  infinite variable Delay:

Output

Contacts

AK 9840.82: 2 changeover contacts

Thermal current I,: 6 A

Switching capacity

to AC 15

IEC/EN 60947-5-1 2 A / AC 230 V NO contact: NC contact: 1 A / AC 230 V IEC/EN 60947-5-1 to DC 13: 1 A / DC 24 V IEC/EN 60947-5-1

**Electrical life** 

bei 6 A, AC 230 V  $\cos \varphi = 1$ :

Short-circuit strength

max. fuse rating: IEC/EN 60947-5-1 4 A gG/gL

1,5 x 105 Schaltspiele

Mechanical life: > 30 x 10<sup>6</sup> switching cycles

**General Data** 

Operating mode: Continuous operation

Temperature range:

Operation: - 20... + 60 °C Storage: - 25... + 60 °C Altitude: < 2000 m

Clearance and creepage

distances

rated impulse voltage /

pollution degree:

Measuring input to contacts: 6 kV / 2 IEC 60664-1 IEC 60664-1 Relay contact to relay contact: 4 kV / 2

**EMC** 

Electrostatic discharge: 8 kV (air) IEC/EN 61000-4-2

HF irradiation

80 MHz ... 2,7 GHz: 10 V / m IEC/EN 61000-4-3 Fast transients: 2 kV IEC/EN 61000-4-4

Surge voltages

between

wire for powers supply: 1 kV IEC/EN 61000-4-5 between wire and ground: 2 kV IEC/EN 61000-4-5 IEC/EN 61000-4-6 HF wire guided: 10 V Limit value class B EN 55011

Interference suppression:

Degree of protection

Housing: IP 40 IEC/EN 60529 IP 20 IEC/EN 60529 Terminals: Housing: Thermoplastic with V0 behaviour

according to UL subject 94

Vibration resistance: Amplitude 0.35 mm IEC/EN 60068-2-6

frequency 10 ... 55 Hz

20 / 060 / 04 Climate resistance: IEC/EN 60068-1

Terminal designation: EN 50005

Wire connection: DIN 46 228-1/-2/-3/-4

#### **Technical Data**

Screw terminals: 2 x 2.5 mm<sup>2</sup> solid or

2 x 1.5 mm<sup>2</sup> stranded wire with sleeve

Insulation of wires or sleeve length:

Plus-minus terminal screws M3.5 with Wire fixing:

self-lifting clamping piece

Fixing torque: 0.8 Nm

Mounting: DIN rail IEC/EN 60715 Weight: 300 g

**Dimensions** 

Width x height x depth: 75 x 77 x 119 mm

## **Standard Type**

AK 9840.82 3 AC 400 V 50 / 60 Hz Article number: 0040621

2 changeover contacts Output:

 Nominal voltage U,: 3 AC 400 V Width: 75 mm

### Characteristic

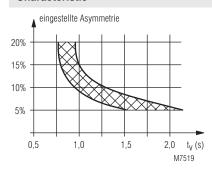


Diagramm Start up delay

The diagram shows the start delay in relation of the adjustet asymmetry when the unit is switched to the symmetric mains.